Yu Ming Charter School Fiscal Policies & Procedures

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Approved by the Board of Directors, 10/19/2017

Introduction

The Governing Board of Yu Ming Charter School has reviewed and adopted the following policies and procedures to ensure the most effective use of the funds of Yu Ming Charter School to support its mission and to ensure that the funds are budgeted, accounted for, expended and maintained appropriately.

Yu Ming Charter School has contracted with ExED for various business services including budgeting, financial reporting, and forecasting; accounting and bookkeeping; cash management; CALPADS reporting; and payroll processing and retirement reporting.

Accounting Procedures

This section covers basic accounting procedures for the organization. The accounting procedures used by the organization shall conform to Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) to ensure accuracy of information and compliance with external standards.

Basis of Accounting

Policy: The organization uses the accrual-basis of accounting at year-end, meaning that revenues are recorded when earned, and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred regardless of when the receipt or payment of cash takes place.

Procedures:

- Throughout the fiscal year, revenue is recorded in the month in which it is received and expenses are recorded in the month in which they occur.
- At the close of the fiscal year, all revenue earned in the fiscal year, but not received is accrued. All expenses that have been incurred but not paid are also accrued. This ensures that that the year-end financial statements reflect all revenue earned and all expenses incurred during the fiscal year.
- Year-end books, inclusive of adjusting journal entries, are closed by December 15, the date
 by which the audit report must be submitted to the state controller and respective reporting
 agencies.

Bank Reconciliations

Policy: Bank reconciliation and approval will occur on a monthly basis.

- The ExED Accounting Associate or Senior Accounting Associate (AA/SAA) assigned to the
 organization will print the bank statements directly from the online banking system. If
 online banking is unavailable, the organization will make copies of the original statement
 available to ExED.
- The ExED AA/SAA will prepare the bank reconciliation.

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 The Accounting Manager or Vice President, School Finance assigned to the organization will review and approve the bank reconciliation by initialing and dating the report.

Record Keeping

Policy: Financial records will be retained for a minimum of seven years or as outlined in the 990 policy.

Procedures:

- ExED will retain financial records, including transaction ledgers, canceled/duplicate checks, attendance and entitlement records, payroll record, and any other necessary fiscal documentation at its site until the prior year audit has been completed.
- ExED will deliver financial records to the organization for storage for the remaining years of the seven year retention period.
- At the discretion of the Governing Board or Head of School, certain documentation may be maintained for a longer period of time.
- Financial records will be shredded at the end of their retention period.
- Backup copies of electronic and/or paper documentation should be stored in a secure location.

Internal Controls

The organization employs several safeguards to ensure that financial transactions are properly authorized, appropriated, executed and recorded.

All documentation related to financial matters will be completed by computer, typewriter, or ink. Completion by pencil is not permitted. The organization employs various electronic systems and processes to complete the work associated with its fiscal operations (e.g., SpendBridge, Paychex). The electronic systems the organization chooses to use may change over time and new electronic systems may be introduced. The organization will configure the electronic systems to ensure they align to the organization's internal controls.

Lines of Authority

Governing Board

- Approves the fiscal policies and procedures and delegates administration of the policies and procedures to the Head of School.
- Ensures that the fiscal policies and procedures are current, meaning that they have been reviewed and updated annually.
- Approves the opening and closing of bank accounts and the list of authorized signers and the organization address on record.
- Approves all third-party loans.
- Approves the opening of business credit cards.
- Reviews and approves the annual budget.

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- Reviews annual and monthly financial statements, including the monthly check register and the ExED-prepared financial dashboard and budget-to-actual variance analysis.
- Reviews the Head of School's performance annually and establishes the salary.
- Reviews and approves all contracts over (\$15,000). The governing board designates this
 authority to the Board Chair, Board Treasurer, or Board Designee for contracts up to
 \$30,000.
- Reviews and approves all expenditures for payment over (\$10,000).
- Commissions the annual financial audit by an independent third party auditor approved by the State of California.
- Approves the annual financial audit by December 15.
- Appoints someone else to perform the duties of the Head of School in the case of absence.

Head of School

- Is responsible for all operations and activities related to financial management.
- Develops the annual budget with ExED.
- Reviews and approves all contracts under (\$15,000).
- Reviews and approves all expenditures
- Oversees the adherence to all internal controls.
- Appoints someone else to perform his/her duties in case of absence.

Segregation of Duties

Policy: The organization's financial duties shall be distributed among multiple people to help ensure protection from fraud and error. The distribution of duties aims for maximum protection of the organization's assets while also considering efficiency of operations.

Procedures:

 Procedures for each section of this document will identify the position responsible for carrying out each function so that no single person or entity has sole control over cash receipts, disbursements, payrolls, and reconciliation of bank accounts.

Financial Planning & Reporting

Budgeting Process

Policy: In consultation with the Head of School, ExED will prepare the annual budget for approval by the Governing Board. The budget is to be approved by the Governing Board prior to the start of each fiscal year.

Procedures:

 The Head of School will work together with other organization staff to ensure that the annual budget is an accurate reflection of programmatic and infrastructure goals for the coming year.

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- ExED will ensure that the budget is developed using the organization's standard revenue recognition and cost allocation procedures.
- ExED, in consultation with the Governing Board, will set a target net income goal to meet strategic goals and/or comply with existing loan covenants.
- ExED will present a draft budget to the Governing Board prior to the end of the fiscal year.
- The Governing Board will review and approve the budget no later than its last meeting prior to the start of the fiscal year.
- ExED will prepare financial statements displaying budget vs. actual results for presentation to the Governing Board at each board meeting.

Internal Financial Reports

Policy: The organization reviews regular financial reports on a monthly basis.

Procedures:

- ExED is responsible for producing the following year-to-date reports within 45 days of the end of each month (in August through June): Income Statement including budget to actual variances, Balance Sheet, Financial Analysis, and Cash Flow Projection.
- ExED will also present a check register at each board meeting.
- The Head of School will review financial reports each month.
- ExED and/or the Finance Committee will present the financial reports to the Governing Board at each meeting.

Audit

Policy: The Governing Board will contract annually with a qualified independent certified public accounting firm to conduct an audit of the organization's financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and, if applicable, the *U.S Office of Management and Budget's Circular A-133*. The selected audit firm must be familiar with these standards, related State of California and Charter School regulations, and the *Standards and Procedures for Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies* Audit Guide (which can be found at http://eaap.ca.gov/audit-guide/current-audit-guide-booklet/), in order to properly conduct the audit engagement.

After six consecutive fiscal years, the organization will contract with a new audit firm or require a change/rotation in audit partners in the seventh year, unless a waiver is obtained from the Educational Audit Appeals Panel. (Education Code 41020).

- The Governing Board will be responsible for contracting with an audit firm by March 1 of each year, unless the existing contract is a multi-year contract.
- The Governing Board will be responsible for reviewing the results of the annual audit and developing a corrective action plan to address all relevant weaknesses noted by the auditor.
- The Governing Board will review and approve the audit no later than December 15.

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• The audit firm will be responsible for submitting the audit to all reporting agencies no later than December 15.

Tax Compliance

Exempt Organization Returns

Policy: The audit firm contracted by the Governing Board to conduct the annual financial audit will prepare the annual Federal Form 990 and the California Form 199. The tax forms are to be filed no later than May 15 of each year.

Procedures:

- ExED will work with the tax preparer to complete the organization's tax returns.
- The Head of School will review the tax returns before submitting to the Governing Board for final approval prior to May 15.
- The Form 990 will be available to the public via GuideStar, an information service specializing in reporting on U.S. nonprofit companies.

Quarterly/Annual Payroll Reports

Policy: ExED will prepare the state and federal quarterly and annual payroll tax forms and will submit the forms to the respective agencies within established deadlines.

Procedures:

- ExED will prepare employee W2s by January 31 each year.
- ExED will file quarterly payroll tax reports (941 and DE9) by the filing deadline.

Revenue & Accounts Receivable

Cash Receipts

Policy: Cash receipts (including check or cash payments received via mail or in person and deposits received via Electronic Fund Transfer) shall be recorded completely and accurately to prevent the misappropriation of assets.

- For each fundraising or other event in which cash or checks will be collected, the Head of School will designate a staff member to be responsible for managing the process to collect and hold all cash and checks related to the event.
- The designee will record each transaction in a receipt book or document each item sold at the time the transaction is made in a log or similar.
- The designee shall give the cash, checks, deposit summary, and any related supporting documentation to the Business Manager.
- The Business Manager and the designee will recount and reconcile the amount received with the supplied supporting documentation and each will sign for approval. The office manager will immediately put the funds in a secure, locked location.

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- Mail (including anything official such as governmental notices, invoices and checks) received
 at the school must be opened by office staff members. If possible, the person opening the
 mail should not also be responsible for making bank deposits.
- Once a week, the Office Manager will log cash or checks received into the Cash Receipts Book. Copies of Cash Receipt records should be sent to ExED for posting into the general ledger.
- When utilizing merchant or online web contribution services, appropriate segregation of duties shall be in place to ensure that no single person is able to perform incompatible functions (custody, recording, approving).

Deposits

Policy: The Business Manager is responsible for making bank deposits. Deposits will be made in a timely manner, not to exceed two weeks from the date of collection.

Procedures:

- The Business Manager will restrictively endorse each check received (e.g. For Deposit Only Yu Ming Charter School).
- The Business Manager will prepare a deposit packet itemizing the amount, source, and purpose of each check or cash payment received. The deposit packet will include a copy of each check and a bank deposit slip.
- The Head of School will review and approve the deposit packet.
- The Head of School will make the deposit and attach the deposit receipt to the deposit packet.
- The Business Manager will forward the deposit packet to ExED.
- ExED will reconcile the cash receipts to the deposit slip and the bank statement as part of the monthly close process.

Expense & Accounts Payable

Payroll

Policy: Employees are paid on a semi-monthly basis (15th and end of month). Under the supervision of the Head of School, ExED will be responsible for processing payroll through a third-party provider.

Time Sheet Preparation & Approval

Policy: All non-exempt employees are required to record time worked, holidays, and leave taken for payroll, benefits tracking, and cost allocation purposes.

- Non-exempt employees will be responsible for completing a timesheet, recording hours worked and vacation, sick or holiday time if applicable.
- Each non-exempt employee will approve his/her timesheet via his/her signature or submission through the payroll system.

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- Each supervisor will review and approve his/her employees' timesheets by signing each timesheet or approving each timesheet in the payroll system.
- Supervisors will return, either physically or via the payroll system, incomplete timesheets to the employee for revision.
- If an employee is unexpectedly absent and therefore prevented from working on the last day of the pay period or turning in his/her timesheet, the employee is responsible for notifying the signatory supervisor or for making other arrangements to submit the timesheet. The employee must still complete and submit the timesheet upon return.
- Salaried employees are responsible for requesting leave, and supervisors are responsible for tracking leave taken by salaried employees.

Payroll Additions, Deletions, and Changes

Policy: The Head of School is authorized to approve all payroll changes within the scope of his/her budget authority.

Procedures:

 The Head of School or designee will submit, either physically or electronically via payroll system, new hire or employee change paperwork to ExED prior to the payroll deadline for the first pay period in which the change or addition is to go into effect.

Payroll Preparation & Approval

Policy: ExED will prepare payroll in accordance with the organization's payroll calendar.

- Five days prior to each check date, the Business Manager will provide ExED with a summary payroll report that includes:
 - A listing of salaried staff to be included in the payroll and an accounting of any vacation, sick, or personal hours to be recorded for each salaried employee.
 - The number of hours each hourly employee worked during the pay period as well as an account of any vacation, sick, or personal hours to be recorded for each hourly employee.
- The ExED Accounting Analyst, Associate, or Senior Associate assigned to the organization will prepare payroll based upon the summary payroll report and submit the "Register Prior to Processing" to the ExED Accounting Manager (AM)or Vice President (VP), School Finance.
- The ExED senior staff will review the "Register Prior to Processing" and the supporting "Employee Change Listing" for accuracy and completeness.
- If there are changes between the payroll summary report and the register, ExED will obtain approval from the Head of School before submitting payroll.
- The ExED Accounting Manager or Vice President, School Finance will submit payroll to the 3rd party payroll provider for check and direct deposit processing.
- The 3rd party payroll provider will deliver the payroll package to the organization address on file one day prior to the check date.
- The Head of School or designee will be responsible for opening the payroll package, reviewing reports for accuracy, and notifying ExED of any missing checks.
- The Head of School or designee will distribute pay stubs to employees on the check date.

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Pay Upon Termination

Policy: Employees who are discharged shall be paid all wages due at the time of termination. (Labor Code § 201) Employees who quit without giving prior notice shall be paid wages within 72 hours (inclusive of weekends and holidays). If the employee gives at least 72 hours' notice, the wages must be paid on the last day worked. (Labor Code § 202)

Procedures:

- The Head of School or designee will inform ExED of any voluntary or involuntary termination immediately and will provide an accounting of the hours/days worked since the last payroll and any accrued Paid Time Off (PTO) to be paid.
- ExED will calculate the final check based on the hours/days worked and the employee's pay rate.
- ExED or the Head of School will prepare the final check based on the final check calculation.
 ExED will provide ExED-generated checks to the school in accordance with the timelines required by law. The organization is responsible for obtaining the employee's signature on the final check acknowledgement.
- An employee who quits without 72 hours' notice may request that his or her final wage
 payment be mailed to a designated address. The date of mailing will be considered the date
 of payment. (Labor Code § 202)
- The final check may not be provided via direct deposit unless agreed to by the employee and the organization.
- The organization must provide ExED with a list of non-returning staff two weeks prior to the last day of instruction to ensure that final checks are distributed in accordance with labor law.

Purchases & Procurement

Policy: All purchases must be authorized by the Head of School. Any expenditure in excess of \$40,000 for the purchase of a single item should have bids from three (3) suppliers, if possible. Any food contract that exceeds \$150,000 (the small purchase threshold set by the US Department of Agriculture) shall follow a competitive bid process.

Goods or services purchased with federal funds must follow federal procurement guidelines as outlined in Education Department General Administration Regulations (EDGAR), Part 80— Uniform Administrative Requirements for Grants and Cooperative Agreements to State and Local Governments, Sub-part C (Post Award Requirements), Section 80.36 (Procurement) located at: http://www2.ed.gov/policy/fund/reg/edgarReg/edgar.html.

The Governing Board must approve any contract over \$15,000.

- All purchases over \$5,000 require a purchase requisition.
- The Head of School will approve the purchase requisition after determining:
 - If the expenditure is budgeted.
 - If funds are available for the expenditure.

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- If the expenditure is allowable under the appropriate revenue source.
- If the expenditure is appropriate and consistent with the vision, approved charter, school policies and procedures and any related laws or applicable regulations.
- If the price is competitive and prudent and proper bidding procedures have been followed.
- The Governing Board will review expenditures during each board meeting through the review of a check register that will list all checks written since the Governing Board's last meeting and will include the check #, check date, payee, and check amount.

Contracts

- The Head of School will consider in-house capabilities to accomplish services before contracting for them.
- The Head of School will keep and maintain a contract file evidencing the competitive bids obtained (if any were required) for any contract over \$40,000.
- The Business Manager or designee will confirm that the contractor is not listed in the US government's Suspended or Disbarred list via a search of the System for Award Management (www.sam.gov). The Business Manager or designee will keep a record of all searches.
- The Business Manager will ensure that a written contract clearly defining work to be performed is on file for all contract service providers (i.e. consultants, independent contractors, subcontractors).
- Contract service providers must show proof of being licensed and bonded, if applicable, and
 of having adequate liability insurance and workers' compensation insurance currently in
 effect. The Head of School may also require that contract service providers list the school as
 an additional insured.
- The Head of School will approve proposed contracts and modifications in writing.
- Contract service providers will be paid in accordance with approved contracts as work is performed.
- The Head of School will be responsible for ensuring the terms of the contracts are fulfilled.
- Potential conflicts of interest will be disclosed upfront, and the Head of School and/or Member(s) of the Governing Board with the conflict will excuse themselves from discussions and from voting on the contract.

Credit Cards

Policy: Organization credit cards shall only be issued with the formal approval of the Governing Board and may only be used for organization-related expenditures.

- Purchase requisition and other documentation requirements apply to credit card purchases.
- The bank and/or consumer credit card (Amazon, Home Depot, Staples, etc.) will be kept under the supervision of the card holder.
- An itemized receipt should be turned in for all purchases.
- If receipts are not available, missing or contain an inappropriate expense, the individual making the charge will be held responsible for payment.

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- In the case of a missing receipt, a missing receipt form shall be submitted and approved by the Head of School. Should the Head of School be required to complete a "missing receipt" form, authorization must be granted by a member of the Governing Board.
- Credit cards will bear the names of both the organization and the cardholder as authorized by the Governing Board.
- No personal charges are permitted.
- All reward points or discounts are property of the school. Use of such points or discounts is at the discretion of the Head of School and should be used for the benefit of the organization.
- Upon termination, the employee shall immediately return the credit card and all receipts to the Head of School.

Debit Cards

Policy: Organization debit cards are not permitted.

Procedures:

If a debit card is automatically issued by the bank, the Head of School will:

- Contact the bank to deactivate debit card service from the account.
- Destroy the physical debit card.

Independent Contractors

Policy: The organization will comply with all applicable federal and state laws relative to the use of independent contractors.

Procedures:

- The Head of School has the authority to establish a contract with an independent contractor and is responsible for verifying that the person is appropriately classified as an independent contractor and not as an employee and for obtaining a Form W-9.
- School employees may not serve as independent contractors.
- Contract service providers must show proof of being licensed and bonded, if applicable, and
 of having adequate liability insurance and workers' compensation insurance currently in
 effect. The Head of School may also require that contract service providers list the school as
 an additional insured.
- All services performed by independent contractors will be processed as accounts payable.
- At the close of the calendar year, ExED will issue a Form 1099 to all independent contractors in accordance with IRS regulations.

Invoice Approval & Processing

Policy: The Head of School must approve all invoices. Any invoice over \$10,000 must also receive approval from a member of the Board. The following procedures will be performed either manually or electronically.

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Procedures:

- The Business Manager will open and review invoices and bills and will notify the Head of School of any unexpected or unauthorized expense.
- When receiving tangible goods from a vendor, the Business Manager will trace the merchandise to the packing list and note any items that were not in the shipment.
- The Business Manager will code invoices to the correct budget line.
- Invoices are then routed to the Head of School and Board Member (if necessary) for payment approval.
- If the vendor is a sole proprietor or a partnership (including LP, and LLP) providing a service, the Business Manager will obtain a W-9 from the vendor prior to submitting any requests for payments to ExED.
- ExED will review the invoice for sufficient supporting documentation, verify the coding, and process payment.

Cash Disbursements

Policy: Bank checks will be issued upon receipt of appropriate documentation (e.g. vendor invoice, purchase order, packing slip, etc.).

Procedures:

- Once an invoice is approved by the Head of School for payment, the ExED Accounting
 Analyst will prepare an in-sequence check and will submit the check to the ExED AM or VP.
- The ExED AM or VP will review the supporting documentation for completeness and the check for accuracy and will sign the check with the Head of School's facsimile signature stamp and Board Member's stamp (if applicable), which is maintained in a secured location when not in use.
- ExED will distribute the check as follows:
 - Original mailed or delivered to payee
 - Duplicate or voucher attached to the invoice and filed by vendor name by an ExED accountant.
- Should a check need to be voided, "VOID" will be written in ink on the signature line of the check.

Wire Transfers

Policy: Wire transfers initiated by the client or ExED will be executed upon receipt of appropriate documentation (e.g. vendor invoice, purchase order, packing slip, etc.). Any wire transfer over \$10,000 must also receive approval from a member of the Board.

Procedures for ExED executed wire transfers:

- ExED will initiate and execute wire transfers with supporting documentation for the following:
 - o Routine wires initiated and executed by ExED:
 - Semi-monthly Payroll transfers to Paychex per ReadyPay
- All other ExED executed wire transfers will adhere to the following procedures:

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- Head of School will review all supporting documentation and approve.
 The school will then send all documentation to ExED
- o ExED will execute the wire transfer

Procedures for client initiated and executed wire transfers:

- Someone other than the Head of School (wire approver) shall prepare all supporting documentation for the wire transfer
- Head of School will review all supporting documentation and approve in writing
- School will send all documentation to ExED

Employee and Volunteer Expense Reimbursements

Policy: The organization will reimburse pre-authorized (if above the pre-authorization limit) school-related expenses that are accompanied by an original receipt or other appropriate documentation. Only the Head of School may incur school-related expenses without preapproval.

Procedures:

- An employee or school volunteer seeking to make a school-related purchase must obtain pre-approval from the Head of School (if above the pre-authorization limit).
- Employees will submit signed expense reports monthly, as necessary, to the Head of School for approval. Original receipts or other appropriate documentation (e.g. e-mail receipt) must be attached to the expense report.
- Head of School expense reports must be approved by a member of the board.
- The Business Manager will submit the approved expense report and supporting documentation to ExED.
- ExED will issue a reimbursement check after receipt of appropriate and complete documentation in accordance with the AP processing schedule.
- Employees will submit expense reports within the fiscal year in which the expenses were incurred.
- The organization reserves the right to refuse reimbursement for any inappropriate expenses made.

Travel Expenses

Policy: The Head of School must pre-approve all school related travel. Mileage will be reimbursed at the organization-approved mileage rate, not to exceed the current IRS reimbursement rate.

- For the purposes of mileage reimbursement, where a trip is commenced or terminated at the employee's home, the distance traveled shall be reduced by the employee's home-tooffice commute distance.
- Employees will be reimbursed for overnight stays at hotels/motels when pre-approved by an administrator. Hotel rates will be negotiated at the lowest level possible, including the corporate, nonprofit or government rate if offered, and the lowest rate available.
- Employees will be reimbursed up to the established per diem rate found at (http://www.gsa.gov/portal/category/100120 - US Government Rates) for any breakfast,

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lunch, dinner, or incidental expense that is not included as part of the related event. Employees will be responsible for any excess expenses beyond the established per diem rate.

- Transportation expenses such as airfare will be purchased at the lowest rate available.
- Employees should utilize bus/shuttle service whenever possible. When traveling in groups, taxis may be more economical. Employees should choose between long-term parking or a taxi based on whichever is the more economical for the organization.
- After the trip, the employee must enter all of the appropriate information on an expense report, attach original receipts, and submit it to the Head of School for approval and then on to ExED for processing.

Governing Board Expenses

- The individual incurring authorized expenses while carrying out the duties of the school will complete and sign an expense report and attach original receipts.
- The Head of School and/or another board member will approve and sign the expense report, and submit it to ExED for payment.

Asset Management

Cash Management and Investments

Policy: All funds will be maintained in high quality financial institution or invested with the following objectives in order of priority; preservation and safety of principal, liquidity, and yield.

Procedures:

 The Head of School will obtain Governing Board approval before opening or closing a bank account.

Capital Equipment

Policy: The organization capitalizes any item, purchased or donated, with a value of \$5,000 or more and with a useful life of more than one year.

Procedures:

- ExED will maintain a ledger of all capitalized items. The ledger will include the original purchase price and date and a brief description of the asset.
- The organization will take a physical inventory of all assets within 90 days of the end of each fiscal year, indicating the condition and location of the asset.
- The Head of School will be notified of all cases of theft, loss, damage or destruction of assets.
- The Business Manager will submit to ExED written notification of plans for disposing of assets with a clear and complete description of the asset and the date of the disposal.

Loans & Lines of Credit

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Policy: The Governing Board will approve all loans or Lines of Credit from third parties. In the case of a long-term loan, approval may also be required from the chartering authority in accordance with the terms of the charter and/or other lenders in accordance with the loan documents.

Employee loans, including salary advances, are not allowed.

Procedures:

- The Head of School and/or Governing Board designee shall review and sign the promissory note before funds are borrowed.
- Loan agreements should specify all applicable terms, including the purpose of the loan, the interest rate, and the repayment schedule.
- Loan covenants and reporting requirements are to be acknowledged by the board at the time of adoption.
- Any draw of funds from a Line of Credit shall require written approval from the Chair of the Board Finance Committees

Insurance

Policy: The organization will maintain insurance with a high quality insurance agency at all times for:

- General Liability
- Property
- Workers' Compensation
- Professional Liability
- Directors' and Officers' Coverage

Umbrella and student accident policies are considered prudent add-ons.

Procedures:

- The Head of School will carefully review insurance policies with the Broker on an annual basis prior to renewal to determine compliance with Charter authorizer and any applicable loan covenant requirements.
- The Head of School will forward to ExED all insurance policies and related documents (e.g. certificates of insurance, claim forms, etc.).

Operating Reserves

Policy: The organization will ensure adequate cash balances to meet annual cash flow needs. The target minimum operating reserve fund is recommended to be equal to 3 months of average operating costs. The amount of Operating Reserves will be calculated each year after approval of the annual budget and included in monthly financial reports.

Procedures:

• ExED will monitor the organization's reserve level and will report the reserve level to the Head of School and the Governing Board on a monthly basis.

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- It is the responsibility of the Head of School and the Governing Board to understand the organization's cash situation and it is the responsibility of the Head of School to prioritize payments as necessary to manage cash flow.
- The Governing Board may designate a portion of the operating reserve fund for strategic goals.
- The Governing Board may develop an additional Operating Reserve Policy to specify use of the Operating Reserves.